



母親節主日

智慧母親的叮嚀 箴言第31章

5/12 (日) 上午10:00~11:30
台中主恩教會

箴言31章的特點與結構

• 特點

• 對母親智慧教訓的回顧與尊榮。(v.1-9)

- 利慕伊勒：屬於神或奉獻給神
- 真言：有鼓勵，承受，責任的含意，另翻神喻

• 對才德的婦人的歌頌(v.10-31)

- 離合詩，按希伯來字母順序，22節的倍數，方便傳唱記憶
- 包含從第1-22個字母，代表完全或完美
- 猶太人常在安息日後唱這首詩歌
- 猶太聖經編排箴言後是路得記，路得與波阿斯詮釋箴31

箴言31章的結構（簡）

對母親
的話的
回顧

個人層面
(v.1-9)

家庭層面
(v.10-31)

1. 對母親的記念與敬重 (v.1)
2. 懷念母親的兒子的情感 (v.2)
3. 母親教導的重點：個人與婚姻家庭
個人：責任，正直，憐憫，智慧...
家庭：得著才德的妻，成為正直有智慧的丈夫

箴31:1-2

- ¹ 利慕伊勒王的言語，是他母親教訓他的真言。
- ² 我的兒啊，我腹中生的兒啊，我許願得的兒啊！我當怎樣教訓你呢？

讀完箴言之後的例證--路得記

- 屬神的男子典範：
波阿斯
- 才德女子的典範：
路得

預備自己成為
合適的對象

路得就告訴婆婆說：「我今日在一個名叫波阿斯的人那裏做工。」

拿俄米對兒婦說：「願那人蒙耶和華賜福，因為他不斷地善待你。」拿俄米又說：「那是我本族的人，是一個至近的親屬。」

摩押女子路得說：「他對我說：『你要緊隨我的僕人拾取麥穗，直等他們收完了我的莊稼。』」

拿俄米對兒婦路得說：「女兒啊，你跟着他的使女出去，不叫人遇見你在別人田間，這才好。」

於是，路得與波阿斯的使女常在一處拾取麥穗，直到收完了大麥和小麥。路得仍與婆婆同住。

拿俄米對兒婦說：「願那人蒙耶和華賜福，因為他不斷地善待你。」

神掌權 神熱心

交託

one at whose place I worked with today is Boaz," she said.

20 "The LORD bless him!" Naomi said to her daughter-in-law. "He has not stopped showing his kindness to the living and the dead." She added, "That man is our close relative; he is one of our kinsman-redeemers."

21 Then Ruth the Moabitess said, "He even said to me, 'Stay with my workers until they finish harvesting all my grain.'"

22 Naomi said to Ruth her daughter-in-law, "It will be good for you, my daughter, to go with his girls, because in someone else's field you might be harmed."

23 So Ruth stayed close to the servant girls of Boaz to glean until the barley and wheat harvests were finished. And she lived with her mother-in-law.

Ruth and Boaz at the Threshing Floor

3 One day Naomi her mother-in-law said to her, "My daughter, should I not try to find a home for you, where you will be well provided for? Is not Boaz, with whose servant girls you have been, a kinsman of ours? Tonight he will be winnowing barley on the threshing floor. Wash and perfume yourself, and put on your best clothes. Then go down to the threshing floor, but don't let him know you are there until he has finished eating and drinking. When he lies down, note the place where he is lying. Then go and uncover his feet and lie down. He will tell you what to do."

5 "I will do whatever you say," Ruth answered. So she went down to the threshing floor and did everything her mother-in-law told her to do.

7 When Boaz had finished eating and drinking and was in good spirits, he went over to lie down at the far end of the grain pile. Ruth approached quietly, uncovered his feet and lay down. In the middle of the night something startled the man, and he turned and discovered a woman lying at his feet.

9 "Who are you?" he asked. "I am your servant Ruth," she said. "Spread the corner of your garment over me, since you are a kinsman-redeemer."

10 "The LORD bless you, my daughter," he replied. "This kindness is greater than that which you showed earlier: You have not run

11 And now, my daughter, don't be afraid. I will do for you all you ask. All my fellow townsmen know that you are a woman of noble character.

12 Although it is true that I am near of kin, there is a kinsman-redeemer nearer than I. Stay here for the night, and in the morning if he wants to redeem, good; let him redeem. But if he is not willing, as surely as the LORD lives I will do it. Lie here until morning."

14 So she lay at his feet until morning, but got up before anyone could be recognized; and he said, "Don't let it be known that a woman came to the threshing floor."

15 He also said, "Bring me the shawl you are wearing and hold it out." When she did so, he poured into it six measures of barley and put it on her. Then he went back to town.

16 When Ruth came to her mother-in-law, Naomi asked, "How did it go, my daughter?" Then she told her everything Boaz had done for her and added, "He gave me these six measures of barley, saying, 'Don't go back to your mother-in-law empty-handed.'"

18 Then Naomi said, "Wait, my daughter, until you find out what happens. For the man will not rest until the matter is settled today."

Boaz Marries Ruth

4 Meanwhile Boaz went up to the town gate and sat there. When the kinsman-redeemer he had mentioned came along, Boaz said, "Come over here, my friend, and sit down." So he went over and sat down.

2 Boaz took ten of the elders of the town and said, "Sit here," and they did so. Then he said to the kinsman-redeemer, "Naomi, who has come back from Moab, is selling the piece of land that belonged to our brother Elimelech. I thought I should bring the matter to your attention and suggest that you buy it in the presence of these seated here and in the presence of the elders of my people. If you will redeem it, do so. But if you will not, tell me, so I will know. For no one has the right to do it except you, and I am next in line." "I will redeem it," he said.

5 Then Boaz said, "On the day you buy the land from Naomi and from Ruth the Moabitess,

沒有跟從。女兒啊，現在不要懼怕。凡你所說的，我必照著行。我本城的人都知道你是個尊貴的女子。

我實在是有一個至近的親屬。只是還有一個人比我更近。你今夜在這裏住宿，明早他若肯為你親屬的本分，就由他吧；倘若不肯，我指著永生的耶和華起誓，我必為你盡了本分，你只管躺到天亮。

路得便在他腳下躺到天快亮。人彼此不能辨認的時候就起來了。波阿斯說：「不可使人知道有女子到場上來。」

又對路得說：「打開你所披的外衣。」她打開了，波阿斯就擲了六簸箕大麥，幫她扛在肩上，她便進城去了。

路得回到婆婆那裏，婆婆說：「女兒啊，怎麼樣了？」

路得就將那人向她所行的述說了一遍。又說：「那人给了我六簸箕大麥，對我說：『你不可空手回去見你的婆婆。』」

婆婆說：「女兒啊，你只管安坐等候，看這事怎樣成就，因為那人今日不辦成這事必不休息。」

波阿斯娶路得

4 波阿斯到了城門，坐在那裏。那波阿斯所說的那至近的親屬經過。波阿斯說：「某人哪，你來坐坐這裏。」他就來坐下。

波阿斯又從本城的長老中揀選了十人，對他們說：「請你們坐坐這裏。」他們就都坐下。波阿斯對那至近的親屬說：「從摩押地回來的拿俄米，現在要賣我們族兄以利米勒的那塊地。我想當贖那塊地的是你。其次是我；以外再沒有別人了。你可以在這裏的人面前和我本國的長老面前說明，你若肯贖就贖，若不贖就告訴我。」

那人回答說：「我肯贖。」

波阿斯說：「你從拿俄米手中買這地的時候，也當娶（註：原文作

謀略 憐愛 顧惜 愛的動能 神掌權

15 Most Hebrew manuscripts; many Hebrew manuscripts, Vulgate and Syriac. Many Hebrew manuscripts, Septuagint, Vulgate and Syriac; most Hebrew manuscripts he



從箴言整體看母親的叮嚀

我兒，要聽你父親的訓誨，不可離棄你母親的法則（或譯：指教）；
因為這要作你頭上的華冠，你項上的金鍊。（箴1:8-9）

所羅門的箴言：智慧之子使父親歡樂；愚昧之子叫母親擔憂。（箴10:1）

箴31

對母親的尊榮

箴10-30

兒女智慧的歷練

奠

箴1-9

年輕兒女

基智慧的教導

才德的婦人誰能得著呢？
屬神的丈夫誰能的著呢？

從創造的祝福看箴言31

¹⁰ 才德的婦人誰能得著呢？他的價值遠勝過珍珠。¹¹ 他丈夫心裡倚靠他，必不缺少利益（必不致缺乏）

耶和華是我的牧者，我必不至缺乏。
（詩23:1）

⁸ 耶和華 神說：那人獨居不好，我要為他造一個配偶幫助他。
（創2:18）

箴言的最高潮--對婦女（母親）的尊榮

- ²⁸ 他的兒女起來，稱他有福；他的丈夫也稱讚他，²⁹ 說：才德的女子很多，惟獨你超過一切。³⁰ 豔麗是虛假的，美容是虛浮的；惟敬畏耶和華的婦女必得稱讚。³¹ 願他享受操作所得的；願他的工作在城門口榮耀他。

敬畏神--從智慧的開端到
得著
智慧的賢妻（良人）